

subcommittee on disaster reduction

Coastal Inundation Working Group: past activities and future plans

Working Group Co-chairs

Mary Erickson, NOAA

Bruce Ebersole/Bill Curtis, USACE

Jerad Bales, USGS



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Background

- SDR CIWG began meeting in 2009 as an Ad Hoc group
 - Developed draft charter
- By June 2010
 - Created a 2-page white paper on benefits and examples of interagency collaboration on inundation
 - Inventoried federal coastal inundation models
- Resumed efforts in Spring 2011

Participating Agencies:

DOT, USACE, USGS, FEMA, NOAA, USAID, Navy, USCG, NIST, USAID, NIH, CDC, EPA, DOI, USNRC

Other groups:

CEQ, OSTP, USGCRP, ISC, SOST



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Challenges and Drivers: Inundation

Customers/Decision Makers ask:

- Who will get flooded?
- Who will get flooded? How much?
- When will floodwaters arrive and leave?
- What will the impacts be?
- How often will it occur? What is the risk?
- How should I respond?

Requires:

- Improve determination of storm water levels, timing & other responses (erosion, waves, etc)
- Describe flooding as inundation above ground level
- Communicate actionable information that promotes sound decision-making



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July 2011 Workshop

- Two-day workshop in Silver Spring
- Attendees: USACE, Navy, USGS, FEMA, NOAA, NIST
- Major Topics
 - Data Sharing
 - Integrating Products and Messages
 - Communication; Coordinating Awareness Outreach
 - Measuring Effectiveness
 - Integrating Science & Technology Development



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Data Sharing (July 2011 Workshop)

Shared Data and Development Tools

 DEM's, bathy/topo, model grids, high res model output from previous studies, storm data, collaboration in model evaluation testbed

Planning

Sharing tools, outreach, relating storm data to actual impacts, sharing infrastructure data

Pre Storm

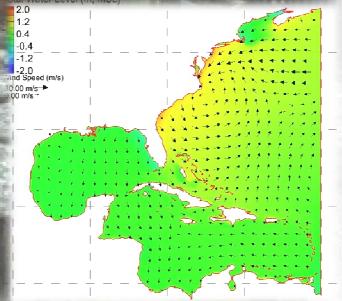
Prepositioning assets; coordinating actions

Real Time

Forecasts; Robust observations,
 Winds optimized for surge input

Post Storm

Data Collection; Forecast Evaluations;
 Performance Assessments





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Integrating Products & Messages

(July 2011 Workshop)

- FEMA RiskMAP program
- Risk Scenario projects
- Consistent messaging and shared communication
 - Synergizing terminology and reference points for inundation
 - Booklet on agency products and roles over the timeline of inundation (e.g.
 Planning tools, event-related activities, points of contact for your state)
- Which products for which Customers?
 - Public, non-Fed decision makers, Feds
 - Different requirements; different products?
 - What is the best way to communicate confidence/ uncertainty?





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Measuring Effectiveness (July 2011 Workshop)

- Reducing the area evacuated; measure ratios
 - Area forecast/Area impacted
 - Area evacuated/Area impacted
 - What protocols might change?
- Reducing damage, costs, no loss of life
 - What is the appropriate measure of success in an increasingly developed environment (\$, %)?
 - What products/tools/outreach are actually changing behavior
 - What partnerships are needed to improve resilient building, and overall resilient communities
 - What are actual costs/benefits of federal risk reduction measures?



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Integrating S&T Development

(July 2011 Workshop)

Key Areas

- Developing and delivering risk information
 - Baseline risk, rare events, understandable probabilities
- Visualization tools
 - Collaborative Decision Support Tools
 - Possible pilot project with hydro efforts (IWRSS), inundation mapping in a coastal watershed?
- Social science studies
 - Product design, effectiveness in influencing behavior
- Model development
 - Community modeling approach
- Model Test and Evaluation
 - IOOS testbed



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Next Steps

Near Term

- Shared Outreach Efforts to Communities
- Booklet/ppt on agency products and roles over the timeline of inundation
- Customer focus: mine existing needs assessment data; integrate social science
- RiskMAP explore outreach opportunities

More Challenging

- Synergy on products
- Developing enhanced risk communication science and products (assist with spring workshop?)



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